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申　莉　王学松

shenli@buu.edu.cn

additive bilingualism

subtractive bilingualism　　Lambert 1974　　　　　　　　Gardner 1972

Schumann 1986

　　Dornyei 2005　　　20　　　90

　　Norton 1995, 2003

　　　　2001　　　　2008

　　　　　　　　　　2015　　　2017　2018　2020　　　　2018

2019　2021

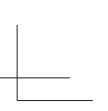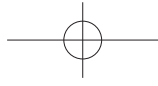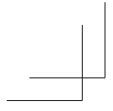Freud   identity

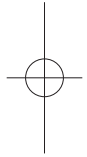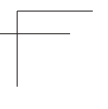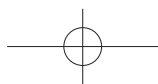 Freud 1924   434   436   20   80
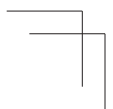   identification

    1992   316   317

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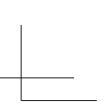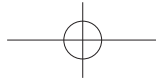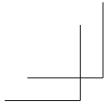|					
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4.1.1

stereotype

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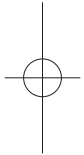
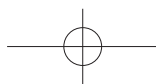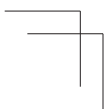I-20201111

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4.1.2

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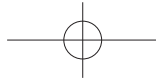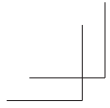
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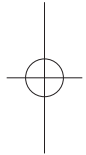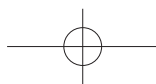I-20210219

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4.1.3

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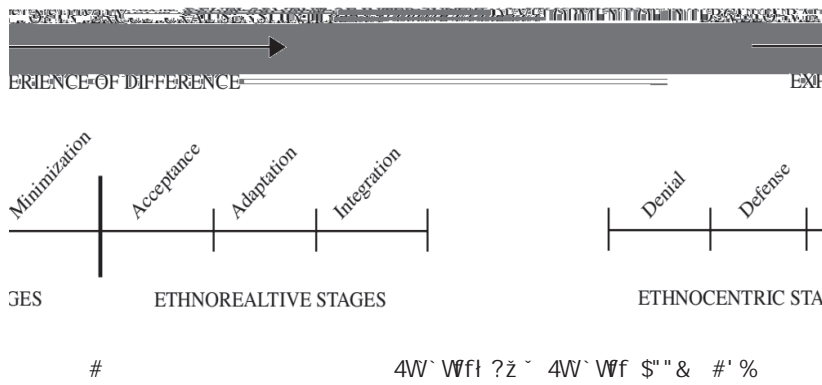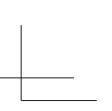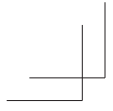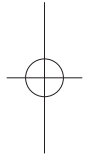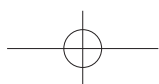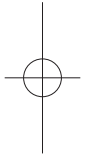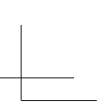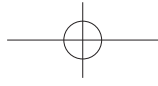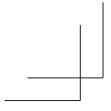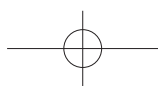
4.2.1

Bennett   DMIS

| Minimization | Acceptance | Adaptation | Integration | Denial | Defense |

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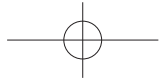
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2015

DMIS

4.2.2

4.2.3

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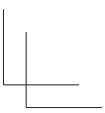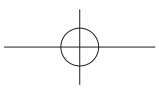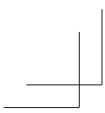
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